

Bulletin on Current Literature of the National Society for Crippled Children and Adults

A Monthly Bibliography for Workers with the Handicapped

Vol. 9, No. 1

Fifty Cents a Year

January 1948

ADOLESCENCE

1. (American Academy of Pediatrics)
(Panel on adolescence). Am. J. of Diseases of Children. Oct., 1947. 74:4:487-515.
Contents.—Nutritional requirement of the adolescent and its relation to the development of disease, by J. A. Johnston.—Improvement of body mechanics in adolescent children, by Clifford D. Sweet.—Endocrine aspects of adolescence, by J. P. Pratt.

APHASIA

2. Wepman, Joseph M
The organization of therapy for aphasia: I. The in-patient treatment center. J. of Speech Disorders. Dec., 1947. 12:4:405-409.
Describes an Army aphasia center—its physical plant, equipment, teaching personnel, and remedial program—which the author assisted in constructing and operating.

ARTHRITIS

3. Margolis, H. M.
Rheumatoid arthritis. Am. J. of Nursing. Dec., 1947. 47:12:787-793.
Reviews present medical knowledge about the disease and how to treat it. Stresses the individual personality as an etiologic factor.

BLIND--PARENT EDUCATION

4. Rickman, Little Mae
Illinois institute for mothers of preschool blind children. J. of Exceptional Children. Nov., 1947. 14:2:47-48, 64.

BLIND--PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS

5. U.S. office of vocational rehabilitation. Rehabilitation standards division.
Psychological tests for use with blind adults in vocational rehabilitation. Washington, D. C., (Govt. print. off.) 1947. 14 p. (Rehabilitation service series no. 29)

BRUCELLOSIS--MEDICAL TREATMENT

6. Eisele, C. Wesley
Combined streptomycin and sulfadiazine treatment in brucellosis by C. Wesley Eisele and Norman B. McCullough. J. Am. Med. Assn. Dec. 20, 1947. 135:16:1053-1055.

"A case of brucellosis is reported which had the ideal characteristics necessary for the evaluation of therapeutic agents. No effect was noted on the clinical course, the fever or the speticemia when simultaneous use of streptomycin and sulfadiazine resulted in prompt clinical bacteriologic cure."

BURNS--PHYSICAL THERAPY

7. Von Werssowetz, Odon F

Physical measures in treatment of burns. Archives of Physical Medicine. Dec., 1947. 28:12:763-769.

CAMPING

8. Doscher, Nathan

The parent-child camp. J. of Health and Physical Education. Oct., 1947. 18:8:573-574, 630.

Discusses a program for a camp attended by parents with their children of 8 years of age and under. Such a camp program consists of adult recreation, a junior camp, and a nursery school. Outlines the activities that may be engaged in and a daily schedule that may be followed.

CANCER

9. Morton, John J

The cancer problem. J. Am. Med. Assn. Dec. 13, 1947. 135:15:957-963.

"This article is the first of a series to be published by the American Medical Association in cooperation with the American Cancer Society. The series is designed to aid in the early diagnosis of cancer and thereby to gain more effective results in treatment. When complete, the series will be published in book form by the W.B. Saunders Company under the sponsorship of the American Medical Association and the American Cancer Society."

CEREBRAL PALSY

10. Elliott, H. Chandler

Your friend who has spastic paralysis. Canadian Red Cross Junior. Jan., 1948. 27:1:10-11.

A brief, popular description of what cerebral palsy is and how it affects an individual.

11. Kaiser, Albert D

Management of the spastic child. J. of School Health. Dec., 1947. 17:10:274-282.

12. Spekter, Louis

Cerebral palsy. Connecticut Health Bul. Oct., 1947. 61:10:249-252. Reprint.

13. These citizens can be salvaged. Survey Midmonthly. Dec., 1947. 83:12:344-345.

A two-page spread of pictures illustrating the cerebral palsy project of the New York Service for Orthopedically Handicapped.

CEREBRAL PALSY--MEDICAL TREATMENT

14. Hall, Robert J

Prostigmine treatment of cerebral palsy in the mental defective by Robert J. Hall and Hans Benda. Am. J. of Mental Deficiency. Jan., 1947. 51:3:378-383.

"This report gives the results of the treatment of twenty-three mental defective cerebral palsy cases with prostigmine at Wassaic State School, N.Y...There was no appreciable improvement in any case treated."

CEREBRAL PALSY--PHYSICAL THERAPY

15. Amidon, Julia D

Cerebral palsy--treatment by the physical therapist. Connecticut Health Bul. Nov., 1947. 61:11:282-283.

CEREBRAL PALSY--PROGRAMS

16. Perlstein, Meyer A

The problem of cerebral palsy today; prepared with the assistance of William McPeak. N.Y., Association for the aid of crippled children, (c1947). 57 p., illus. 25¢

Published by the Association for the Aid of Crippled Children for distribution by the National Society for Crippled Children and Adults, 11 S. La Salle St., Chicago 3, Ill.

A monograph addressed to the medical profession, to leaders in community organization, and to workers in the fields of health and rehabilitation.

"Although it is colored by the author's experience, this paper does not represent a new or original contribution to the subject of cerebral palsy. It is an attempt, rather, to organize and correlate current, existing knowledge in the field, and to suggest some needs of the future." The author, a pediatrician and specialist in cerebral palsy, is a member of the Cerebral Palsy Medical Advisory Committee of the National Society for Crippled Children and Adults.

Contents.--Part I. Description of the problem.--Part II. A suggested state program for the cerebral palsied.--Part III. Professional training for cerebral palsy.--Part IV. Research needs in cerebral palsy.--Part V. Cerebral palsy as a socio-economic problem.

CEREBRAL PALSY--SPECIAL EDUCATION

17. Soape, Truman W

Use speech recorder urged by spastic for correspondence lessons. J. of Exceptional Children. Dec., 1947. 14:3:85.

CEREBRAL PALSY--SPEECH CORRECTION

18. Palmer, Martin F

Studies in clinical techniques: II. Normalization of chewing, sucking and swallowing reflexes in cerebral palsy: A home program. J. of Speech Disorders. Dec., 1947. 12:4:415-418.

Second of a series of articles on clinical techniques as developed at the Institute of Logopedics, University of Wichita.

CHILD WELFARE--INSTITUTIONS

19. Child Welfare League of America.

Institutions for child care and treatment; with special reference to case work in relation to other components of care and treatment, by Mary Lois Pyles. New York, The league, 1947. 28 p.

CLEFT PALATE--EQUIPMENT

20. Harkins, Cloyd S

Cleft palate rehabilitation by prosthesis. J. of Rehabilitation. Dec., 1947. 13:6:23-26.

CLEFT PALATE--SPEECH CORRECTION

21. Bentley, F. H.

Speech after repair of cleft palate, by F. H. Bentley and Irmgard Watkins. Lancet. Dec. 13, 1947. 253:6485:862-865.

CLEFT PALATE--WISCONSIN

22. Phair, Gretchen Mueller

The Wisconsin cleft palate program. J. of Speech Disorders. Dec., 1947. 12:4:410-414.

A paper based upon a Master's thesis. Read at the national convention of the American Speech Correction Association on December 30, 1946.

DEAF--SPECIAL EDUCATION

23. Deaf graduates of schools and colleges for hearing students. Volta Rev., Dec., 1947. 49:12:552-555.

A list of deaf students, the 21st of such lists published in Volta Rev., who have completed courses in schools or colleges for students with normal hearing.

DISEASES (INDUSTRIAL)

See 70.

DUPLICATING PROCESSES

24. Boy Scouts of America.

Better bulletins; a complete mimeograph manual. (New York, Boy Scouts of America, 1947) 65 p., illus. Mimeo.

EMPLOYMENT

25. Hakenen, C. Arthur

Cox and Wickert; a unique partnership, by C. Arthur Hakenen and Stanley Corneliussen. J. of Rehabilitation. Dec., 1947. 13:6:17-22, 26

An account of the vocational rehabilitation of two men, one disabled by scoliosis and club feet, the other a double amputee.

26. Seidenfeld, Morton A

Psychological elements in work interference from physical disability. J. of Consulting Psychology. Nov.-Dec., 1947. 11:6:326-333.

A continuation of a psychological study reported in an earlier issue (see Bulletin on Current Literature, May 1947, item 357) as to whether work interference develops in the cases of former poliomyelitis patients who have recovered sufficiently to return to normal lives and employment. Study indicates that a more closely coordinated follow-up program should be pursued to prevent or reduce work interference arising from physical disabilities or psychosomatic difficulties.

27. Webb, Emily M

Placements reflect training's work. Employment Service Rev.
Dec., 1947. 14:12:8-9.

A brief article describing selective placement activities in the South Carolina State Employment Service, Charleston, S.C.

See also 70.

EMPLOYMENT--PUBLICITY

28. President's committee on national employ the physically handicapped week.

Meeting of President's committee on "National employ the physically handicapped week;" (Proceedings). Washington, D.C., The committee, 1947. (43) p. Mimeo.

See also 49.

EPILEPSY

29. Epilepsy in childhood. The Nervous Child. Jan., 1947. 6:1:3-114.

Contents.--Neuropathology of epilepsy in children, by Frances Jones Bonner.--Emotional disturbances in epileptic children, by Edward M. Bridge.--Rorschach psychodiagnosis in a group of epileptic children, by Jose Peinado Altable.--Children's expressed attitudes toward their epilepsy, by James D. Carter.--Drug therapy for epileptic children, by W.G. Lennox.--Idiopathic epilepsy in childhood, by M.G. Peterman.--Observations on the therapy of recurring convulsions, by Haddow M. Keith.--Treatment of institutionalized epileptic children, by Eugene Davidoff.--Treatment of the convulsive child in a children's psychiatric hospital, by Charles Bradley.--Residential schools for epileptic children in England, by J. Taylor Fox.--The care of the epileptic child in residential schools in America, by Herman Yannet.--The epileptic child in the public school, by Olive A. Whildin.--The vocational problem of the epileptic child, by Joan Pinanski.

EPILEPSY--PROGRAMS--OHIO

30. (Tompkins, Lois R.)

The Ohio plan for epilepsy. Green Light. Dec., 1947. 3:2:1-4.
Reprinted from News Letter, National Council on Rehabilitation.

Jan., 1947.

A short discussion by Dr. Jerry C. Price of the traveling consultation clinics sponsored by the Ohio Society for Crippled Children is included in this issue on p.5-7.

FRACTURES

31. Urist, Marshall R

The management of battle-incurred compound fractures in the region of the hip joint. Military Surgeon. Dec., 1947. 101:6:467-489.

HEALTH SERVICES

32. Hardy, Martha Crumpton

Follow-up of medical recommendations; results of a health checkup of a group of well children in Chicago. J. Am. Med. Assn. Jan. 3, 1948. 136:1:20-27.

33. U.S. Public health service.

Guide to health organization in the United States, by Joseph W. Mountin and Evelyn Flook. (Washington, D.C., Govt. print. off., 1947). 71 p., illus., tab. (Miscellaneous pub. no. 35) 20¢

"This pamphlet brings together in simple, brief form the salient functions of the many agencies which render health services in the United States. The authors have pointed out the contribution of the Federal, State, and local official and voluntary agencies and of private physicians, dentists, and nurses. The result is a panoramic view of the entire health structure of our nation."

HOMEBOUND--SPECIAL EDUCATION--ILLINOIS

34. Boyles, Iva Field

Hospital classes and homebound instruction in Illinois. J. of Exceptional Children. Dec., 1947. 14:3:79-80, 96.

MEDICAL SERVICE

See 71.

MENTAL DEFECTIVES

35. Doll, Edgar A

Is mental deficiency curable? Am. J. of Mental Deficiency. Jan., 1947. 51:3:378-383.

"...whether mental deficiency is curable depends first of all on the concept of mental deficiency and the methods employed to satisfy the concept. Secondly, we must distinguish between the adventitious circumstances which may affect mental development independently of special therapy or regimen and the deliberate procedures employed as therapy. Third, we must not confuse I.Q. change with clinical recoveries. Hence any study designed to demonstrate amelioration or cure should clearly define the initial basis of diagnosis, the specific nature of the therapy, and the later evidence for improvement."

See also 14.

MENTAL DEFECTIVES--PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS

36. McIntosh, W. John

Use of manual dexterity and mechanical aptitude tests in shop counseling of mentally retarded adolescent boys. J. of Exceptional Children. Dec., 1947. 14:3:81-84.

MENTAL DEFECTIVES--SPECIAL EDUCATION

37. Schmidt, Bernardine G

Changes in behavior of originally feeble-minded children. J. of Exceptional Children. Dec., 1947. 14:3:67-72.

A review of the experimental program in the Chicago public schools in 1935-1943 designed to observe the nature and degree of change in behavior of children originally competently classified as feeble-minded, during and after a functional educational program. Of 322 children selected, 254 were placed in experimental center, and the remaining 68 were placed in control centers. Results showed of the children follow-

ing the experimental program, 27% completed high school, 5% took post-high school training, 83 3/4% obtained regular employment (1/3 in skilled occupations, 1/3 in clerical positions, 6% in supervisory positions); 79% attained a level of personal and social adjustment equal to or better than the highest one-fifth of well adjusted adults. In the control group, of individuals matched with individuals in the experimental group, 13% obtained employment, all in unskilled jobs; none continued schooling after high school.

MENTAL DISEASES--MEDICAL TREATMENT

38. Frankl, L

Personality change after prefrontal leucotomy, by Frankl and W. Mayer-Gross. Lancet. Dec. 6, 1947. 253:6484:820-824.

"The results are reported of a follow-up of 68 patients discharged from hospital after prefrontal leucotomy out of a total of 170 patients operated on between February 1943, and June, 1946. The patients had been at home for at least six months. More than half of these patients (a fifth of the total), who without the operations would have been hopeless chronic invalids, earn their living, and more than three-quarters are usefully employed. Working capacity and the patient's attitude to work, interests and hobbies, social, family, and sex life are described as well as personal appearance and prevailing mood."

MENTAL HYGIENE

39. Snyder, William U

Do teachers cause maladjustment?; a review. J. of Exceptional Children. Nov.-Dec., 1947. 14:2-3. 2 pts.

MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS--STATISTICS

40. Haenszel, William

Multiple sclerosis. How prevalent is it? Connecticut Health Bul. Nov., 1947. 61:11:284-286.

NURSERY SCHOOLS

41. U.S. Office of education

Schools for children under six; a report on the status and need for nursery schools and kindergartens, by Mary Dabney Davis. (Washington, D.C., Govt. print. off., 1947). 58 p., illus., tab. (Bul. 1947, no. 5) 20¢

Contents.--Present interest in extending schools for children under 6.--What do we know about the educational facilities for children under 6.--How are nursery schools and kindergartens organized and operated?

OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

42. Pascal, Albert

Printing as a part of occupational therapy. Industrial Arts and Vocational Education. Jan., 1948. 37:1:12-13.

A brief explanation of the place of printing in the occupational therapy program. Tabulates the therapeutic exercises that it provides.

OLD AGE

43. Lawton, George

When you grow older, by George Lawton and Maxwell S. Stewart.
(New York, Public affairs committee, 1947). 31 p., illus.
(Public affairs pamphlet no. 131) 20¢

"The material in this pamphlet has been drawn in large part
from Aging Successfully, by George Lawton, Ph.D., copyright 1946
by Columbia University Press."

See also 52.

PARAPLEGIA--OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

44. Gingras, G

Contribution of occupational therapy in the rehabilitation of
quadriplegic patients, by G. Gingras and Grace Hardy. Canadian J.
of Occupational Therapy. Sept., 1947. 14:3:56-62.

Describes physical aids devised to assist several patients at Ste.
Anne's Hospital, Quebec, in performing daily activities.

PARAPLEGIA--RECREATION

45. Cox, Leonore B

Beyond the wheelchair. J. of Health and Physical Education.
Dec., 1947. 18:10:719-721, 748-750.

A discussion of the recreation program for paraplegics, as planned
and conducted in the hospital service of the American Red Cross.

PHYSICAL EFFICIENCY--EQUIPMENT

46. Newman, Louis B

Special hand splints for the disabled. Archives of Physical Medi-
cine. Dec., 1947. 28:12:770-772.

Describes three attachments for the hand to aid persons with limited
function of the hand to eat, write, typewrite, and to use a slide rule
and other objects.

See also 44.

PHYSICAL MEDICINE

47. Reggio, A. William

Deconditioning or rehabilitation--which? Am. J. of Surgery. Feb.,
1947. 73:2:219-227. Reprint.

48. Watkins, Arthur L

Psychiatric aspects of physical medicine, by Arthur L. Watkins and
Jacob E. Finesinger. J. Am. Med. Assn. Dec. 20, 1947. 135:16:
1050-1053.

"Read in the Session on Physical Medicine before the Section on
Miscellaneous Topics at the Ninety-Sixth Annual Session of the American
Medical Association, Atlantic City, N.J., June 12, 1947."

POLIOMYELITIS

See 26; 68.

PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE ON NATIONAL EMPLOY THE PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED WEEK

49. President's committee to help disabled every week; leaders of industry and labor organize 8-point program. Labor Information Bul. Dec., 1947. 14:12:16-18.

See also 28.

REHABILITATION--EUROPE

50. Kessler, Henry H

Rehabilitation in Europe. News Letter, National Council on Rehabilitation. Dec., 1947. 4:10:1-3.

Author, president of the National Council on Rehabilitation, gives a brief account of information gained as member of commission sponsored by the National Research Council sent to survey rehabilitation facilities, especially for the civilian amputee, in Western Europe.

REHABILITATION--GREAT BRITAIN

51. Mayfield, Margaret J

Resettlement from a base hospital. Brit. Med. J. Dec. 6, 1947. 4535:919-921.

A brief report of a follow-up study of 121 cases, vocationally rehabilitated under the Disabled Persons Act.

REHABILITATION--PROGRAMS--COLORADO

52. Burnite, Alvena L

A program for the handicapped. Public Welfare. Dec., 1947. 5:12:274-276.

A report of a cooperative community demonstration and study, sponsored by the Denver Bureau of Public Welfare, of a rehabilitation program for the aged and chronically ill in Denver's convalescent homes.

RHEUMATIC FEVER

53. Sabloff, Jack

Rheumatic fever--facts and figures. Connecticut Health Bul. Nov., 1947. 61:11:287-290.

SAFETY EDUCATION

54. Colorado. Colorado Society for Crippled Children and Adults, Denver.

Safety bulletins: Do's and don'ts of safety. Denver, The society, 1947. 2 p. Mimeo.

SOCIAL SERVICE

See 72.

SOCIAL SERVICE--CASEWORK

55. Child Welfare League of America

Protective service; a case illustrating casework with parents, by Norma Knoll Page. New York, The league, (1947) 39 p.

SOCIAL SERVICE (MEDICAL)

56. Rice, Elizabeth P

The role of the medical social worker in medicine. (Washington, D.C., Govt. print. off., 1947). (5) p.

Reprinted from Bul. Med. Society of the County of Kings (New York). Aug., 1946. 25:8.

SPECIAL EDUCATION

See 39; 73; related subjects as NURSERY SCHOOL; and under specific diseases and disabilities, as CEREBRAL PALSY.

SPECIAL EDUCATION--PERSONNEL

57. Should special education teachers have a favorable salary differential? a symposium. J. of Exceptional Children. Nov., 1947. 14:2:35-39, 63.

Includes statements by Hazel C. McIntire, John A. Lemmer, Helen Conley, C.E. Stothers, Anna M. Engel, and Ray Graham.

SPECIAL EDUCATION--PERSONNEL--NORTH CAROLINA

58. North Carolina League for Crippled Children, Chapel Hill. Teacher-training and educational center report. Chapel Hill, N.C., The league, 1947. 5 p., illus. Mimeo.

SPEECH CORRECTION

See APHASIA; and under specific disabilities and diseases, as CEREBRAL PALSY.

STATE SERVICES--MARYLAND

59. Halliday, C. H. Development of the crippled children's program since 1937. Maryland Health Bul. Nov., 1947. 19:9:75-77.

STATE SOCIETIES--MISSOURI--HISTORY

60. Shackelford, B. G. How the Missouri Society started. Bul., Missouri Society for Crippled Children and Adults. Dec., 1947. 20:4:1, 6. Entire issue devoted to articles on the history of the society.

STATE SOCIETIES--OKLAHOMA--REPORTS

61. Oklahoma. Oklahoma Society for Crippled Children, Oklahoma City. Comparative annual financial reports... 1926 to 1947, inclusive. News Letter, Oklahoma Society for Crippled Children. Dec., 1947. 22:12:2-4.

STATE SOCIETIES--UTAH--PROGRAMS

62. Dixon, Alida Call For every child these rights. Utah Educational Rev. Oct., 1947. 40:1:14-15, 34. Reprint.

TUBERCULOSIS--DIAGNOSIS

63. Furcolow, Michael L., and others. The roentgenographic appearance of persistent pulmonary infiltrates associated with sensitivity to histoplasmin, by Michael L. Furcolow, Herbert L. Mantz, and Ira Lewis. Public Health Reports. Dec. 5, 1947. 62:49:1711-1718.

TUBERCULOSIS--INSTITUTIONS

64. Aitken, A. N.

The institutional phase of rehabilitation. J. of Rehabilitation. Dec., 1947. 13:6:3-9.

A discussion of the rehabilitation program for patients in a tuberculosis sanatorium. Gives a table showing social, recreational, and vocational activities followed and gives an organizational chart of the occupational therapy and rehabilitation services of the Niagara Sanatorium.

TUBERCULOSIS--STATISTICS

65. The tuberculosis problem--retrospect and prospect. Statistical

Bul. Nov., 1947. 28:11:1-4.

VETERANS (DISABLED)--EMPLOYMENT

66. Schwellenbach, Lewis B

Jobs for heroes! Rotarian. Dec., 1947. 71:6:11-13.

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

67. Pennsylvania. New Castle Jeweler's Training School, New Castle.

Catalogue no. 1, 1947-1948. New Castle, Penn., The school, 1947. (9) p., illus.

WALKING

68. Rehman, Irving

A study of the kinematics and dynamics of the human gait and its application in poliomyelitis; preliminary report. Archives of Physiological Medicine. Dec., 1947. 28:12:749-756.

WHEEL CHAIRS--CATALOGS

69. Roosevelt chair & supply co.

Presenting the royal family of wheel chairs; a catalog. Chicago, The company, (c1947). 28 p., illus. (Catalog no. 47)

NEW BOOKS IN THE LOAN LIBRARY

DISEASES (INDUSTRIAL)

70. Stern, Bernhard J

Medicine in industry. New York, Commonwealth fund, 1946. 209 p., tab. \$1.50

Partial contents.--Scientific developments in industrial medicine.--Social and legislative backgrounds.--The extent of industrial disability.--The handicapped worker in industry.--Preventive services.--Medical care and health insurance.--The industrial physician.

MEDICAL SERVICE

71. U.S. Social security administration. Bureau of research and statistics.

Medical care and costs in relation to family income; a statistical source book; selected and compiled by Helen Hollingsworth, Margaret C. Klem, and Anna May Baney, Washington, D.C., Govt. print. off., 1947. 349 p., tab. (Bureau memo. no. 51, 2nd ed.) Mimeo. \$1.25. Paper.

SOCIAL SERVICE

72. Steiner, Lee R

Where do people take their troubles? Boston, Houghton Mifflin
co., (c1945). 265 p.

SPECIAL EDUCATION

73. Arthur, Grace

Tutoring as therapy. New York, Commonwealth fund, 1946. 125 p.
\$1.50.

Discusses individual, remedial teaching of children with special
behavior problems. Illustrative cases include those with reading and
speech disabilities, epilepsy, and "brain injury."

BULLETIN ON CURRENT LITERATURE

The publications listed in this issue have been received by the library of the National Society for Crippled Children and Adults and are available for loan. The library does not stock copies for sale. Prices are listed so that orders may be addressed directly to the publishers.

Because the library frequently has only one copy of an item, and because of the great number of requests it is suggested that the resources of local libraries be investigated first. The library is maintained by the National Society for the use of its staff for the state and local member societies and for others whose local resources are so limited as to make the material otherwise unavailable.

The National Society attempts to maintain as complete a collection as possible on all subjects of interest to workers with the handicapped. Besides lending specific books, pamphlets, or magazine articles the library will assemble and send materials on any specific subject. Loan material is sent to the borrower who pays shipping charges.

THE NATIONAL SOCIETY FOR CRIPPLED CHILDREN AND ADULTS *Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees* 1948

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The National Society for Crippled Children and Adults is a nationwide organization with headquarters in Chicago and more than 2,000 member state and local societies for the crippled and handicapped throughout the country. Its many projects and services are directed and supervised by professionally trained specialists. The Society provides services in health, welfare, education, recreation, and employment to all types of handicapped persons. All services of the Society are established and carried out in a manner to supplement and extend and not to duplicate or compete with the services of any other agency, public or private, national, state or local. The National Society is supported by the annual sale of Easter Seals.

<i>Secretary</i>	<i>Lawrence J. Linck</i>	<i>Executive Director</i>	<i>Illinois</i>
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CHAPTER I
THE HISTORY OF THE
CITY OF NEW YORK
FROM THE FIRST SETTLEMENT
TO THE PRESENT TIME

IN THE YEAR 1624, the first
settlers of the city of New
York, who were Dutch, and
who had been sent by the
Dutch East India Company,
arrived at the place now
called New Amsterdam.

At that time, the city was
called New Amsterdam, and
was the capital of the Dutch
colonies in North America.

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